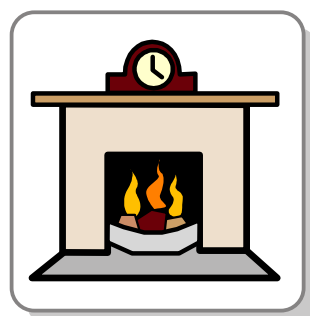
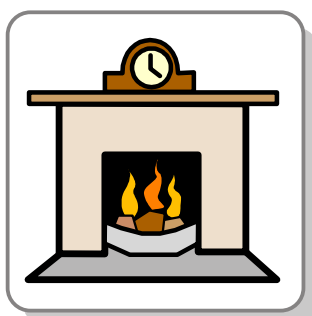
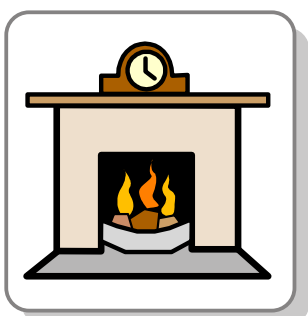
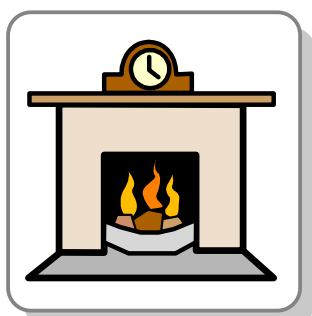
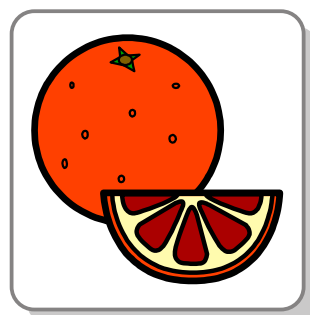
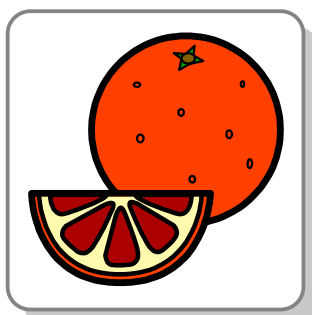
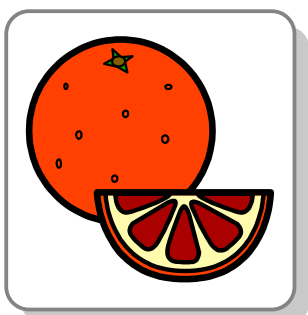
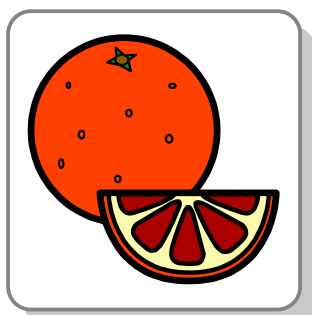
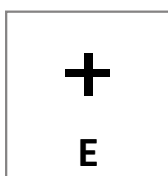
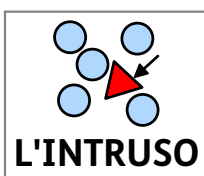



Trova l'intruso

Pacchetto Inverno

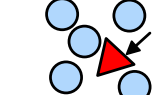


Trova l'intruso

Pacchetto Inverno



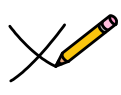
CERCA



L'INTRUSO

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SEGNA